

## Independent School District of Boise City

Vocabulary appendix

Jenny's First Year Latin

Unit I chapters 1-4

### Nouns

ager, agri, *m. field, territory*  
agricola, agricolae, *m. farmer*  
amicus, amici, *m. friend*  
auxilium, auxili, *n. help, aid*  
bellum, belli, *n. war*  
dea, deae, *f. goddess*  
fabula, fabulae, *f. story*  
familia, familiae, *f. household*  
filia, filiae, *f. daughter*  
legatus, legati, *m. legate, envoy*  
nauta, nautae, *m. sailor*  
nuntius, nunti, *m. message, news, messenger*  
oppidum, oppidi, *n. town*  
patria, patriae, *f. fatherland, country*  
poeta, poetae, *m. poet*  
provincia, provinciae, *f. province*  
puella, puellae, *f. girl*  
puer, pueri, *m. boy*  
regina, reginae, *f. queen*  
silva, silvae, *f. forest*  
terra, terrae, *f. earth, land*  
verbum, verbi, *n. word*  
via, viae, *f. road, way*  
villa, villae, *f. farmhouse, villa*  
vir, viri, *m. man*  
vita, vitae, *f. life*

### Verbs

ambulo, ambulare, *walk*  
amo, amare, *love*  
habito, habitare, *inhabit, dwell*  
laudo, laudare, *praise*  
narro, narrare, *tell*  
navigo, navigare, *sail, navigate*  
occupo, occupare, *seize*  
paro, parare, *prepare*  
porto, portare, *carry*  
specto, spectare, *watch, look at*  
sum, es, est *to be*

### Prepositions

a, ab, *away from*  
ad, *to, towards*  
contra, *against*  
cum, *with*  
de, *about, concerning, from*  
e, ex, *away from*  
in, in, into, on  
sub, *at the foot of, below, under*  
super, *above, over*

### adverbs etc.

contra, *on the contrary*  
et, *and*  
itaque, *and so, therefor*  
-ne, *enclitic "not"*  
non *not*  
quo *to which place, where to?*  
Unde, *from where, whence*

Vocabulary appendix  
Jenny's First Year Latin  
Unit I chapters 5-8

Nouns

annus, anni, *m. year*  
caelum caeli, *n. sky*  
campus, campi, *m. plain, meadow*  
deus, dei, *m. god*  
donum, doni, *n. gift*  
equus, equi, *m. horse*  
filius, filii, *m. son*  
fortuna, fortunae, *f. fortune*  
fuga, fugae, *f. flight, escape*  
liberi, liberorum, *m. children*  
periculum, periculi, *n. danger, peril*  
porta, portae, *f. gate*  
regnum, regni, *n. kingdom, reign*  
servus, servi, *m. slave, servant*

Adjectives

altus, -a, -um, *high, deep*  
amicus, -a, -um, *friendly*  
bonus, -a, -um, *good*  
ferus, -a, -um, *wild, savage*  
inimicus, -a, -um, *savage, wild*  
latus, -a, -um, *wide, broad*  
liber, -a, -um, *free*  
longus, -a, -um, *long*  
magnus, -a, -um, *big, great*  
malus, -a, -um, *bad, wicked*  
meus, -a, -um, *my*  
miser, -a, -um, *poor, wretched*  
multus, -a, -um, *much*  
noster, -a, -um, *our*  
pauci, -ae, -a, *few*  
pulcher, -chra, -chrum, *beautiful, handsome*  
tuus, -a, -um, *your (singular)*  
vester, -a, -um, *your (plural)*

Verbs

aedifico, -are, *build*  
convoco, -are, *call together, assemble*  
expecto, -are, *await*  
supero, -are, *defeat, overcome*  
volo, -are, *fly*

Prepositions

ante, *before, in front of, facing*  
per, *through*  
post, *behind, in back of*  
trans, *across*

Adverbs

ante, *earlier, before*  
bene, *well*  
cur, *why?*  
iam, *already, now*  
interim, *meanwhile*  
longe, *far*  
male, *badly*  
misere, *poorly, wretchedly*  
non iam, *not yet*  
nunc, *now*  
olim, *once, once upon a time*  
post, *afterward*  
pulchre, *beautifully*  
saepe, *often*  
tum/ tunc, *at that time, then*

Conjunctions

-que, *and*  
sed, *but*

Vocabulary appendix  
Jenny's First Year Latin  
Unit I chapters 9-12

Nouns

amicitia, -ae, *f. friendship*  
anima, -ae, *f. breath, life, soul*  
animus, -i, *m. mind, spirit*  
aqua, -ae, *f. water*  
are, -ae, *f. altar*  
consilium, -i, *n. advise, plan*  
copia, -ae, *f. supply, plural=troops*  
dominus, i, *m. lord, master*  
fama, -ae, *f. fame, report, reputation*  
frumentum, -i, *n. grain*  
inopia, -ae, *f. lack, want*  
insula, -ae, *f. island*  
ira, -ae, *f. anger*  
lingua, -ae, *f. language, tongue*  
locus, i, *m. place*  
magister, -i, *m. master*  
populus, -i, *people, populace*  
socius, -i, *m. ally, comrade*  
telum, -i, *n. spear, weapon*  
umbra, -ae, *f. ghost, shade, shadow*

Adjectives

captivus, -a, -um, *captive*  
foedus, -a, -um, *detestable, filthy, foul*  
gratus, -a, -um, *grateful, pleasing*  
laetus, -a, -um, *happy*  
novus, -a, -um, *new*  
paratus, -a, -um, *prepared, ready*  
parvus, -a, -um, *little, small*  
sacer, -a, -um, *sacred*  
verus, -a, -um, *true*

Verbs

clamo, -are, *shout*  
confirmo, -are, *encourage, strengthen*  
demonstro, -are, *show, demonstrate*  
do, -are, *give*  
iuvo, -are, *aid, help*  
laboro, -are, *labor, suffer, toil, work*  
libero, -are, *free, set free*  
nuntio, -are, *announce*

pugno, -are, *fight*  
servo, -are, *save*  
sto, -are, *stand*  
sum, es, est, *am, are, is*

Prepositions

circum, *around*  
inter, *between*  
prope, *near*

Adverbs

cras, *tomorrow*  
diu, *for a long time*  
circum, *around, on all sides*  
heri, *yesterday*  
hodie, *today*  
ibi, *there*  
prope, *nearby, nearly*  
quod, *because*  
rursus, *back, again*  
modo, *only, just, just now*  
mox, *soon*  
nisi, *unless*  
semper, *always, continually*  
si, *if*  
ut, *as*

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Jenny's First Year Latin  
Unit I chapters 13-16  
Nouns

amnis, amnis, *m. river*  
amor, amoris, *m. love*  
arx, arcis, *f. castle, citidel*  
auctor, auctoris, *m. author, founder*  
caedes, caedis, *f. slaughter, murder*  
cupido, cupidus, *f. desire, longing*  
cura, -ae, *f. anxiety, care*  
decus, decoris, *n. ornament, honor*  
flamma, -ae, *f. flame*  
frater, fratris, *m. brother*  
gratia, -ae, *f. pleasant, influence, gratitude*  
hostis, hostis, *m. enemy*  
ignis, ignis, *m. fire*  
imber, imberis, *m. rainstorm, shower*  
imperium, -i, *n. command, empire*  
laus, laudis, *f. praise, fame, glory*  
mare, maris, *n. sea*  
mater, matris, *f. mother*  
memoria, -ae, *f. memory*  
mors, mortis, *f. death*  
multitudo, -tudinis, *f. large number,*  
*multitude*  
munus, muneris, *n. duty, funeral, gift,*  
*gladiatorial show.*  
navis, navis, *f. ship*  
nepos, nepotis, *m. or f. grandson/-daughter*  
nihil, nihili, *no, none, nothing*  
nomen, nominis, *n. name*  
numen, numinis, *n. nod, divine will, divinity*  
parens, parentis, *m. or f. parent*  
pars, partis, *f. part, share, role*  
parum, *n. too small an amount*  
pater, patris, *m. father*  
pectus, pectoris, *n. breast, heart*  
plus, pluris, *n. a larger amount, more*  
propinquus, *m. or f. kinsman, relative*  
satis, *n. a sufficient amount, enough*  
soror, sororis, *f. sister*  
timor, timoris, *m. fear*  
urbs, urbis, *f. city*  
virtus, virtutis, *f. courage, manliness,*  
*strength*  
vis, vis, *f. force, violence*

Adjectives

acer, acris, acre, *sharp, fierce, keen*  
carus, -a, -um, *dear, expensive*  
celer, celeris, celere, *swift*  
dignus, -a, -um, *worthy*  
extremus, -a, -um *end of, outermost*  
finitimus, -a, -um *adjacent, neighboring*  
idoneus, -a, -um, *suitable*  
imus, -a, -um  
ingens, *huge, vast*  
medius, -a, -um *middle of*  
memor, memoris, *mindful, remembering*  
notus, -a, -um *noted, famous*  
omnis, omne, *all, every*  
par, paris, *equal, even*  
propinquus, -a, -um, *near, close*  
reliquus, -a, -um, *rest of, remaining*  
similis, simile, *alike*  
summus, -a, -um, *top of, highest*  
vetus, veteris, *old*  
vicinus, -a, -um, *near, neighboring*

Vocabulary appendix  
Jenny's First Year Latin  
Unit I chapters 17-20  
Nouns

anguis, anguis, *m. or f. snake*  
aurum, -i, *gold*  
carmen, carminis, *n. poem, song*  
dolor, doloris, *m. grief, pain*  
dux, ducis, *m. leader*  
gens, gentis, *f. clan, family, nation*  
gaudium, -i, *n. joy*  
herba, -ae, *f. grass*  
homo, hominis, *m. or f. human being,*  
*person*  
lex, legis, *f. law, rule*  
rex, regis, *m. king*  
uxor, uxoris, *f. wife*

Adjectives

facilis, facile, *easy*  
difficilis, difficile, *difficult*  
pius, -a, -um, *loyal, dutiful to gods,*  
*country or family*  
tristis, triste, *gloomy, glum, mournful*

Verbs

accedo, -ere, *go, go towards, approach*  
accipio, -ere, *receive*  
amitto, -ere, *let go away, lose*  
aperio, -ire, *open, uncover, make known*  
aspicio, -ere, *look at, behold, see*  
audio, -ire, *hear, listen to*  
capio, -ere, *take, capture*  
cedo, -ere, *move, yield*  
committo, -ere, *combine, entrust*  
compono, -ere, *collect, arrange, quiet*  
conficio, -ere, *accomplish, finish*  
contineo, -ere, *hold together, restrain*  
convenio, -ire, *come together, meet*  
deduco, -ere, *lead down, escort*  
deficio, -ere, *fall short, fail, run out*  
desum, deesse, *be missing, lacking*  
discedo, -ere, *go away, depart,*  
*duco, -ere, lead*  
educio, -ere, *lead out*  
efficio, efficere, *effect, make, produce*  
erro, -are, *to err, be wrong, wander*

excipio, -ere, *take, take out, catch*  
facio, -ere, *do, make*  
habeo, -ere, *have. Hold, possess*  
iaceo, -ere, *lie, be situated*  
incipio, -ere, *begin*  
interficio, -ere, *destroy, kill*  
invenio, -ire, *come upon, find*  
maneo, -ere, *last, remain, stay*  
misceo, -ere, *mix*  
mitto, -ere, *let go, send*  
moveo, -ere, *move*  
muto, -are, *change*  
pervenio, -ire, *arrive*  
peto, -ere, *aim at, ask, beseech, strive*  
*toward*  
pono, -ere, *place, put, set*  
praebeo, -ere, *offer*  
praecipio, -ere, *instruct, receive in advance,*  
*teach*  
prohibeo, -ere, *hold off, prevent, prohibit*  
recipio, -ere, *accept, take back*  
rego, -ere, *rule*  
reperio, -ire, *discover, find*  
respicio, -ere, *look back at, look upon with*  
*favor.*  
retineo, -ere, *hold back, retain*  
sustineo, -ere, *hold up, withstand*  
teneo, -ere, *grasp, hold*  
timeo, -ere, *fear, be afraid of*  
venio, -ire, *-come*  
video, -ere, *see, (passive) seem*

Prepositions

prae, *ahead of, before, in comparison with*  
pro, *before, in front of, for = on behalf of, in*  
*proportion to*

Adverbs

denique, *at last, finally, in short*  
paene, *almost*  
statim, *at once, immediately*

Vocabulary appendix  
Jenny's First Year Latin  
Unit I chapters 21-24

Nouns

altitudo, altitudinis, *f. depth, height*  
arma, armorum, *n. arms (weapons, etc.)*  
aureus, -i, *m. gold piece*  
avis, avis, *f. bird*  
castra, castrorum, *n. camp*  
corpus, corporis, *n. body*  
fatum, -i, *n. fate*  
forma, -ae, *f. beauty, form, shape*  
latitudo, latitudinis, *f. width*  
longitudo, longitudinis, *f. length*  
mons, montis, *m. hill, mountain*  
nemo, neminis, *m. no one, nobody*  
os, oris, *n. mouth, face*  
pecunia, -ae, *f. money*  
pes, pedis, *m. foot*  
saeculum, -i, *n. age, generation*  
tempus, temporis, *n. time*  
virgo, virginis, *f. maiden, girl*

Adjectives

ambo, -ae, -o, *both*  
aureus, -a, -um, *gold, golden*  
bini, -ae, -a, *two by two, two at a time*  
clarus, -a, -um, *bright, clear, famous*  
duplex, *dounlr, twofold, twofaced*  
fortis, forte, *brave*  
gravis, grave, *heavy, serious*  
hic, haec, hoc, *this, he, she, it, the latter*  
ille, illa, illud, *that, he, she, it, the former*  
is, ea, id, *he, she, it being spoken of*  
iste, ista, istud, *he, she, it, near you*  
iuvenis, *m. or f. young man/woman*  
mirus, -a, -um, *amazing, wonderful*  
quadruplex, *fourfold*  
quaterni, -ae, -a, *four by four*  
singuli, -ae, -a *one by one, one at a time*  
talis, tale, *such, of such a kind*  
tantus, -a, -um *so great, so large*  
tot, *so many*  
trini. -ae, -a, *three by three, three at a time*  
triplex, *threefold*  
vividus, -a, -um, *alive, living*

Verbs

addo, -ere, *add, put to*  
adicio, -ere, *add, throw to*  
condo, -ere, *conceal, put together, found i.e. a city*  
conicio, -ere, *hurl, throw together*  
demo, -ere, *subtract, take away*  
eicio, -ere, *throw out*  
emo, -ere, *buy*  
eximo, -ere, *take out, exempt (w/ abl.)*  
iacio, -ere, *throw*  
inicio, -ere, *throw in, throw on*  
prodo, -ere, *betray, put forth*  
promo, -ere, *bring forth*  
traicio, -ere, *throw across, pierce*  
vendo, -ere, *sell*  
vincio, -ire, *tie, bind*  
vinco, -ere, *conquer, vanquish*  
vivo, -ere, *live, be alive*

Adverbs

cum, *when*  
eo, *to here/this place, to there/that place*  
ergo, *consequently, therefore*  
etiam, *even yet, still*  
etsi, *even if*  
hic, *here*  
hinc, *from here, from this place(near me)*  
huc, *to here, to this place, (near me)*  
ibi, *there*  
illic, *there, in that place*  
illinc, *from there, from that place*  
illuc, *to there, to that place*  
inde, *from here/there, from this/that place*  
istic, *there, in that place (near you)*  
istinc, *from there, from that place (near you)*  
istuc, *to there, to that place (near you)*  
ita, *so, thus, in such a manner*  
iterum, *again, a second time*  
postquam, *after*  
quam, *as, how?, than ,as...possible*  
quia, *because*  
quoniam, *since, whereas*  
quoque, *to wherever*  
sive, (seu), *whether...or*  
tam, *so, to such a degree*  
tamen, *nevertheless, still, yet*  
tamquam, *just as, as if*